# Wildfire Smoke and Related Health Hazards

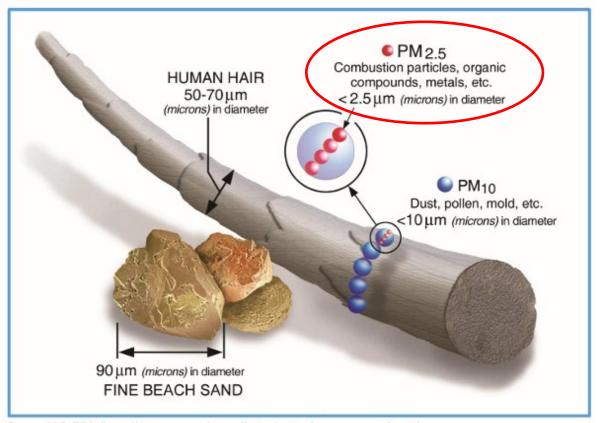
Tiffany Floyd Administrator Air Quality Division Mary Anderson
Planning Bureau Chief
Air Quality Division

Dr. Christine Hahn
Medical Director
Division of Public Health





# Particulate Matter: why so dangerous?



Source: U.S. EPA (https://www.epa.gov/pm-pollution/particulate-matter-pm-basics).

## Which Health Effects are related to Wildfire Smoke?

## **WILDFIRE SMOKE IMPACTS:**

- Respiratory irritation and illnesses
- Declines in lung function
- Asthma attacks
- Respiratory infections such as pneumonia and bronchitis
- Respiratory-related deaths

## **WILDFIRE SMOKE MAY ALSO IMPACT:**

- Heart attacks and other cardiovascular events
- Adverse pregnancy outcomes
- Declines in mental health
- Skin diseases
- Eye conditions
- Cancer occurrence

## Who is most at risk?

- People with Chronic Lung Diseases
- People with Heart Conditions
- Elderly
- Children
- Pregnant women
- Outdoor workers, including firefighters



## **Emergency and Acute Care Visits—Idaho, 2023-2024**



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#### Wildfire Smoke

Smoke and airborne particles from wildfires can impact the air quality in Idaho during the summer and fall. Be sure to check the air quality near you and seek clean air during smoky days.

Wildfire smoke can be particularly harmful for sensitive groups including people with lung and cardiovascular conditions, pregnant women, children, and older people. Learn about resources to protect your health from smoke.

#### PROTECT YOURSELF FROM SMOKE AND EXTREME HEAT [2]



Real Time Air Quality Updates From

Check air quality in Idaho 🗹

#### Idaho resources

Free brochures and posters available on Shopify 2

Activity Guidelines for Wildfire Smoke Events 2

Smoke and Your Health bifold [2]

Guide for Staying Healthy During Wildfire Smoke [4]

School Activity Guidelines for Wildfire Smoke Events 🗹

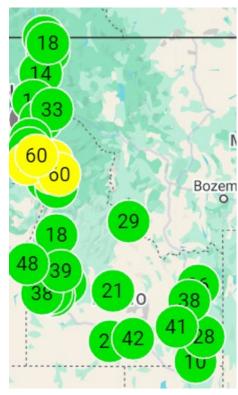
Wildfire Smoke Readiness 11x17 Poster

Idaho Smoke Blog 🗹

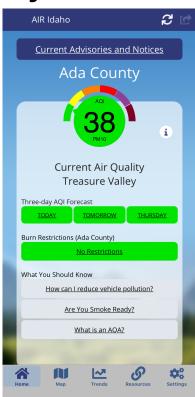
El humo y la salud de su familia



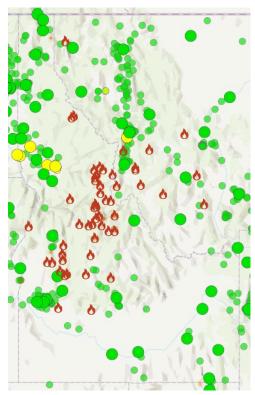
## **Air Quality Data to the Public**



DEQ's Real-Time Monitoring Map



DEQ's AIR Idaho Mobile App <u>Google Play</u>: <u>Apple</u> <u>App Store</u>



AirNow Fire and Smoke Map

## Air Quality Index (AQI)

## Good

Air quality is satisfactory, and air pollution poses little or no risk.

#### Moderate

Air quality is acceptable. However, there may be a risk for some people, particularly those who are unusually sensitive to air pollution.

## **Unhealthy for Sensitive Groups**

Members of sensitive groups may experience health effects. The general public is less likely to be affected.

## Unhealthy

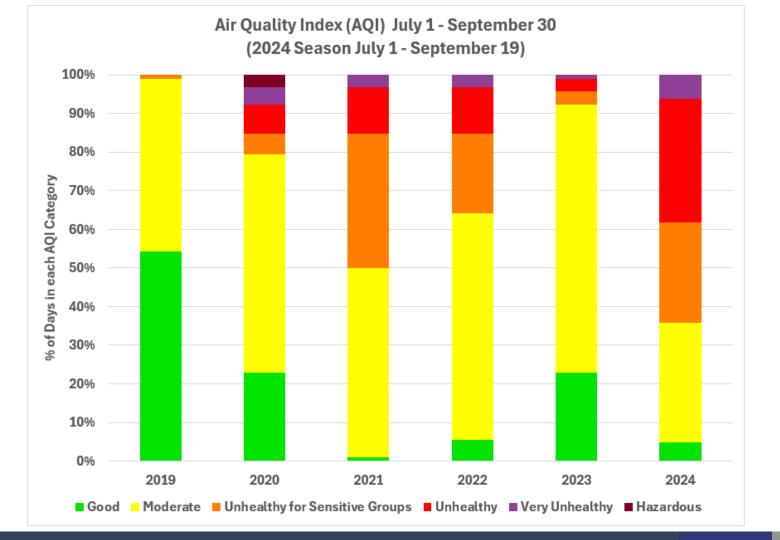
Some members of the general public may experience health effects; members of sensitive groups may experience more serious health effects.

## **Very Unhealthy**

Health alert: The risk of health effects is increased for everyone.

### Hazardous

Health warning of emergency conditions: everyone is more likely to be affected.



# **Questions?**

